

# Rich Internet Applications

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Foundations of Software Engineering

CSCI 5828 – Spring 2010

Michael Johnson

# Agenda

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Definition

Companies

Technology

Issues

Trends

# What are Rich Internet Applications

- RIA

noun

1. Internet applications that have desktop characteristics
2. Internet applications that have a significant user experience beyond typical web sites
3. Web 3.0...that is, it's a version past what was considered Web 2.0



# Characteristics

- Cheap hardware (Thin Client)
- OS transparency
- Doesn't have to be a browser
- Free/Ad based
- Socially aware
- Location aware
- Mobile experience
- Offline experience (Html5, Adobe Air/Flex)
- Iteration
- My application on every machine on the planet



# Examples

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Netflix

Garmin Connect

OnLive

PhotoSynth

JNES Emulator

Hulu

Squarespace

Google Street View

# Gravedancing

Caprica  
Syfy

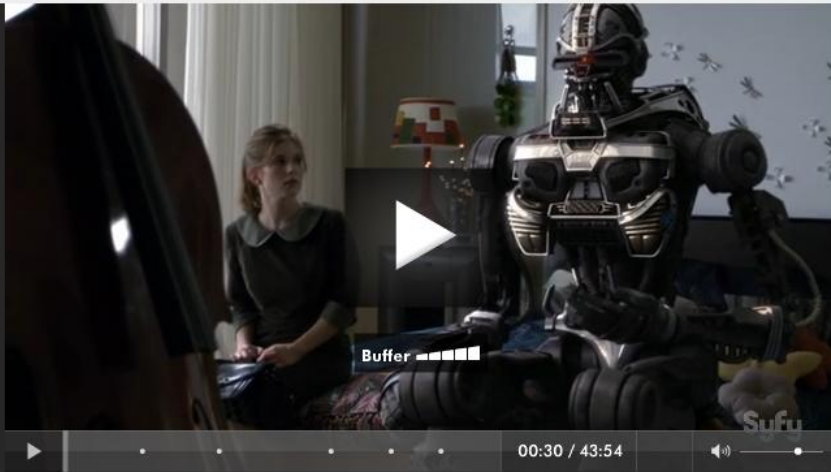
Season 1 : Ep. 4 | 43:53 | ★★★★★  
[View Description](#)



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Details



Full screen

Pop out

Lower lights

480p  
Watch Hi-Res

00:30 / 43:54

next video ▶ | Continuous Play is **off** from: **Caprica**  show playlist

Premieres January 22, 2010 at 9:00/8:00c on Syfy

Main | Reviews | Discussions | Tags | Widgets

rate this video: ★★★★★ |

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## Episodes (5)

Sort by: **Air Date** | Recently Added | Most Popular Today | Most Popular All Time | User Rating



**Gravedancing**  
Season 1 : Ep. 4 (43:53)



**Reins of a Waterfall**  
Season 1 : Ep. 3 (43:49)



**Rebirth**  
Season 1 : Ep. 2 (46:25)



**Pilot, Part 2**  
Season 1 : Ep. 1 (41:11)



**Pilot, Part 1**  
Season 1 : Ep. 1 (49:14)



## Work Lunch Ride

Mon, Aug 3, 2009 11:34 AM Mountain Time (US & Canada)

By micjohns

Decent lunch ride around Boulder Res.

Details

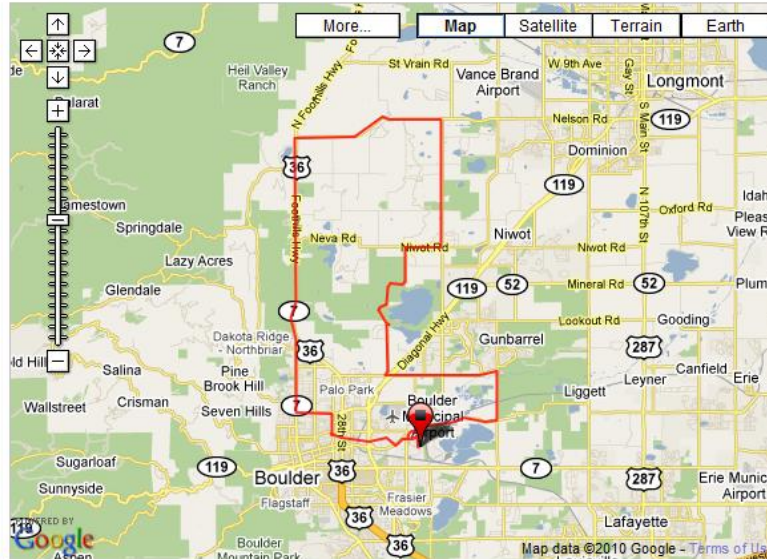
Splits

Player

### Summary:

- Activity Type: Cycling
- Event Type: Uncategorized
- Time: 01:48:25
- Distance: 33.30 mi
- Elevation Gain: 2,072 ft
- Calories: 2,010 C

Share Export Send to Device



Timing

Elevation

Heart Rate

Cadence

### Elevation:

- Elevation Gain: 2,072 ft
- Elevation Loss: 2,116 ft
- Min Elevation: 5,069 ft
- Max Elevation: 5,665 ft





back



### Leeds Business (Koelbel Building)

by damienallen  
1/21/2009

184 photos  
99% synthy

[More about this Photosynth](#) by damienallen on Photosynth.net.  
[Navigation Tips](#)  
[Report Abuse](#)

#### OTHER PHOTOSYNTHS NEARBY



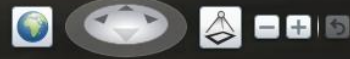
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#### MORE INFORMATION

At Photosynth.net:  
[Learn how Photosynth works.](#)  
[Explore more Photosynths.](#)  
[Create your own.](#)



Photos: ⓘ  
Site: © 2009 Microsoft Corporation

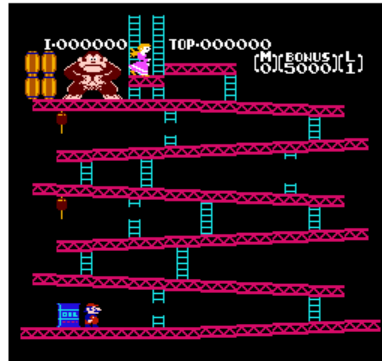


Find:  [Next](#) [Previous](#) [Highlight all](#) [Match case](#)



# JSNES

A JavaScript NES emulator. By [Ben Firshman](#) @bfirsh



Donkey Kong (JU).nes

Running: 58.82 FPS

1214  
diggs

660  
points

## Controls

Button	Player 1	Player 2
Left	Left	Num-4
Right	Right	Num-6
Up	Up	Num-8
Down	Down	Num-2
A	X	Num-7

# Apps not yet in the cloud...

- Media Editing
  - Photoshop/Video Editing
- iTunes
- Development IDE
- Operating Systems

# Major Players

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Google – pushing HTML5 and various services

Adobe – pushing Flash

Microsoft – Pushing Silverlight, Sync, and Azure

Amazon: Cloud



# Google

- Chrome OS
- Google Docs
- Open Social
- Google Maps...specifically Street View
- Google Latitude

# Microsoft

- Silverlight
- Azure
- Sync
- Windows Mobile 7

# Adobe

- Flash



# Technology

- Flash/Silverlight
- CSS<sub>3</sub>/HTML<sub>5</sub>
- Web Services / REST
- Cloud
- JavaScript
- JSON and POX
- Browsers
- OS

# Technical Breakout

- Browser ...the interface
- Data ...the communication
- Server...where it's at
- Cloud...where it's heading

# The Browser

- The desktop application
- The window to everything
- Standards
- Offline capabilities
- JavaScript engine
  - Functional language (function is a 1<sup>st</sup> class citizen)



# Data communication

- Web Services (SOAP)
- POX
- JSON
- Some challenges are...
  - Geospatial data
  - DRM

# Server and the Cloud

- Provides all backend the functionality
- Process all the data
- Scalability
- Security
- Can do many more things now
  - Serve up HD video
  - Play games online

# Changes from classic to rich

- Extensive use of AJAX / Xml Posts
- Use of the DOM is more important
  - Standards based browsers are more important
- Move to HTML 5
- Flash everywhere
- Developing for every device
- Services has APIs
- Cloud



# What's preventing these apps

- Privacy concerns and consumer
- Browser
- Access to the power of the PC
- Free/Cheap Connectivity everywhere
- The speed of the connectivity
  - I want to watch my HD movies through Netflix and Xbox Live
  - Plug Google Fiber
- Specification/Standards
- Flawed Patent system

# Issues

- Trust/Privacy
- Iteration
  - Can iterate very fast. No complicated deployment needed. Maybe too fast. The public doesn't like change. E.g. Facebook users hating new page layouts.
- How do you do DRM?
- How do you do Street View?
- The Enterprise
  - Authentication/Authorization: Security
  - Integrating with existing infrastructure, etc

# Current Trends

- Flash Revolt
  - By extension also a Silverlight and plug-in revolt
- Great social ideas



# Current Trends (reasoning)

- Mobile and alternative devices handle mouse cursor differently in Flash.
- Battery Life
- Poorly designed and buggy
- Proprietary

# Rich Internet Applications

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It is the future...it will probably be called something else by then