Introduction to Neural Networks and Deep Learning

Danna Gurari University of Colorado Boulder Spring 2025



https://dannagurari.colorado.edu/course/neural-networks-and-deep-learning-spring-2025/

Today's Topics

- Applications
- History of neural networks and deep learning
- How does a machine learn?
- Course logistics

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Key Motivation

Systems that support humans by either *improving upon existing human capabilities* or *providing new capabilities*

Al Companions; e.g.,

What can I help with?

Message ChatGPT

0 2

Welcome to Gemini, your personal Al assistant

<u>Google Terms</u> and the <u>Gemini Apps Privacy Notice</u> apply. Chats are reviewed and used to improve Google AI. <u>Learn</u> <u>about your choices</u>. Gemini can make mistakes, so double-check it. Info <u>about your location</u> is also stored with your Gemini Apps activity.

Message Copilot

Û

X

Speech-Based Text Messaging



https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.speechtotext.speak.voice.chat.write.converter.notes

Coding Assistants; e.g.,

	(B) Cd	opilot Enterprise now available	
The world's most widely adopted AI developer tool.			
		Get started with Copilot >	
	GITHUB COPILOT: CHAT	🔷 parse_expenses.py × 🖾 addresses.rb × 🖬 sentiments.ts ×	
	🕝 monalisa Write unit tests for this function	import datetime def parse_expenses (expenses_string):	
3	B GitHub Copilot	 ***Parse the list of expenses and return the list of triples (date, amount, currency Ignore lines starting with #. Parse the date using datetime. 	
	import unittest import datetime	Example expenses_string: 2023-01-02 -34.01 USD 2023-01-03 2.59 DKK 2023-01-03 -2.72 EUR	
6) G	<pre>class TostParseExpenses(unitest.TostCase): def test_parse_expenses_with_valid_input(self): expenses_string = '2023-01-02 -34.01 USD\n2023-01- expected_output = ((datetime.datetime(2023, 1, 2))</pre>	expenses = [] for line in expenses_string.splitlines():	
	<pre>self.assertEqual(parse_expenses(expenses_string), def test_parse_expenses_with_empty_input(self): expenses_string = '' expected_output = []</pre>	<pre>if line.startswith("#"):</pre>	
	<pre>self.assertEqual(parse_expenses(expenses_string), ifname == 'main': unittest.main()</pre>	expenses_data = '''2023-01-02 -34.01 USD	

https://azure.microsoft.com/en-us/products/github/copilot

Writing Assistants; e.g.,

Try the AI writing tool with unparalleled story smarts.

Sudowrite is the non-judgemental AI writing partner you always wanted.

Try Sudowrite for free

G Sign up with Google

THE NEW YORKER

The Atlantic

The^T/erge

The Washington Post

WIRED

https://www.sudowrite.com/

Meeting Summaries; e.g., Zoom



View More

Summary

https://news.zoom.us/zoom-iq-meeting-summary-chat-compose-free-trial/

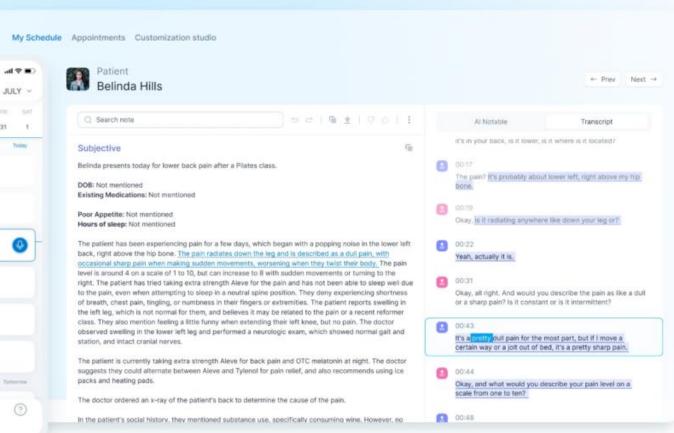
Meeting Summaries; e.g., Doctor's Visits

Clinical Documentation: Reimagined

Transform patient conversations into actionable clinical intelligence with DeepScribe Ambient AI.

Learn more) Request a demo

12:00 al 🗢 🔳 JULY ~ THU 2201 2.01 30 31 1 THURSDAY, JUL 30 0 11:40pm Calvin Harvey Complete - Ready to push © 11:40pm Cheryl Bartoletti Complete - imported © 12:00pm Belinda Hills Ready to record 0 02:00pm Phil West Sr. Ready to record 0 02:30pm Sherri Jakubowski Ready to record 0 03:00pm Amanda Wolff Ready to record FRIDAY, JUL 31



https://www.deepscribe.ai/

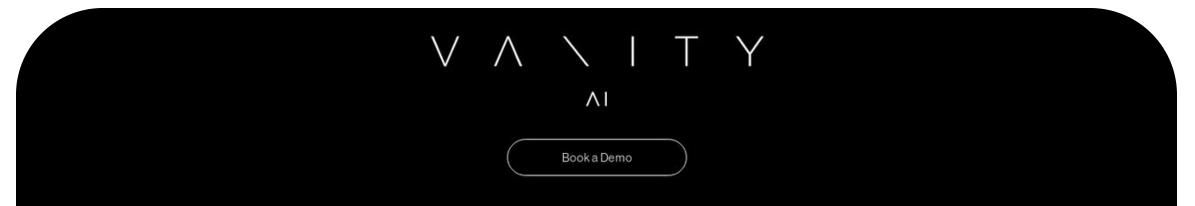
Self-Driving Vehicles; e.g.,



Waymo Self-Driving Taxi

https://www.nbcnews.com/tech/innovation/self-driving-car-sf-taxi-waymo-cruise-california-vote-cpuc-rcna97540

Appearance Editor; e.g., for Movies



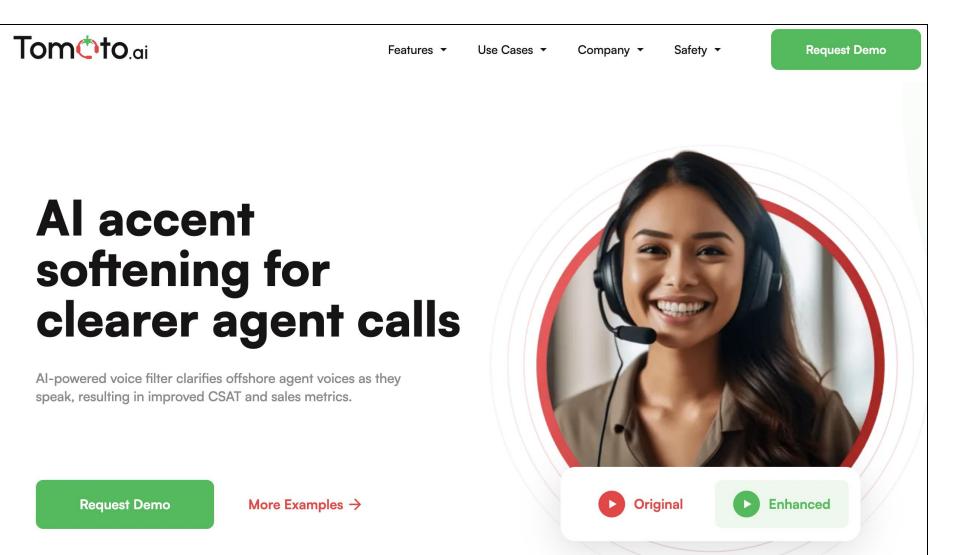
The world's first end-toend AI solution for Hollywood VFX.

Vanity AI is a production-ready solution that empowers VFX teams and Hollywood to deliver large volumes of high-end 2D aging, de-aging, cosmetic, wig, and prosthetic fixes. The technology is up to 300 times faster than traditional VFX



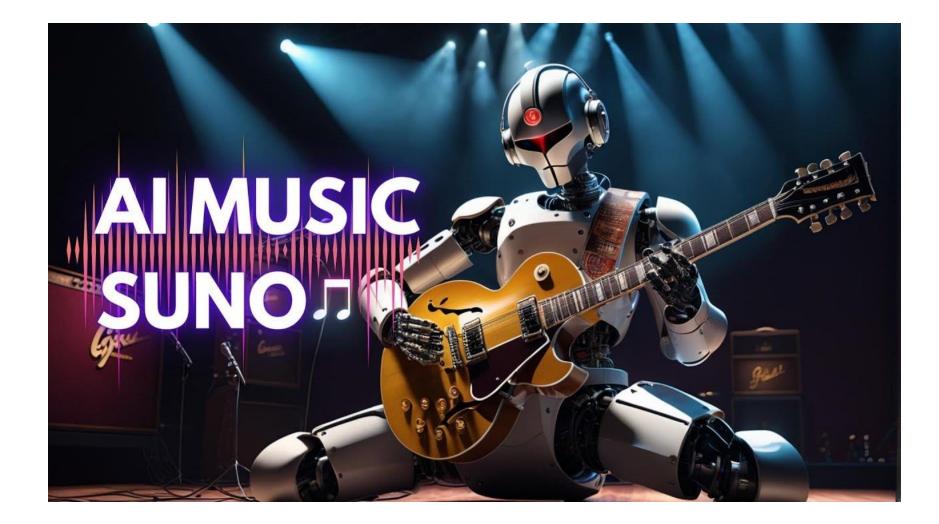
https://theresanaiforthat.com/ai/vanity-ai/

Accent Editor; e.g., for Customer Support



https://tomato.ai/

Music Composer; Demo with Suno



https://suno.com/

Video Generation; Demo with DeepAl

AI Video Generator			
This AI video generator converts text to video, or image to video. Use it to convert images to animations. Or, Create videos from scratch from text!			
Prompt	Image		
Inspirational video about a course on neural networ	ks and deep learning		



https://deepai.org/

And Many More Applications...

*Also available at TAAFT.com

THERE'S AN AI FOR THAT®*

26,910 Als for 615,911 tasks and 4,958 jobs.

Sponsor: CleeAI (Sales Agent)

Find Als using Al

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#1 AI aggregator. Updated daily. Used by 40M+ humans.

♦ **VOTE NOW!:** The Best AI Tool of 2024

For You

Home

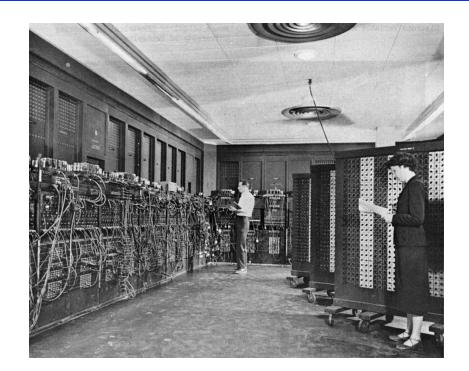
Today's Topics

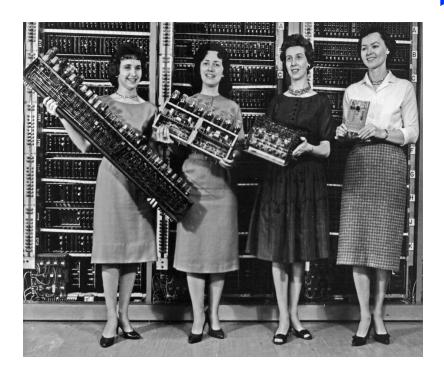
- Applications
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Origins: Computers

1945

First programmable machine





ENIAC (Electronic Numerical Integrator and Computer) created during World War II (could compute 5,000 additions in one second)

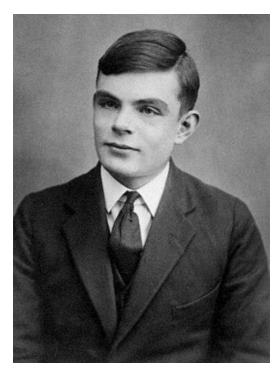
First programmers

1950 First programmable

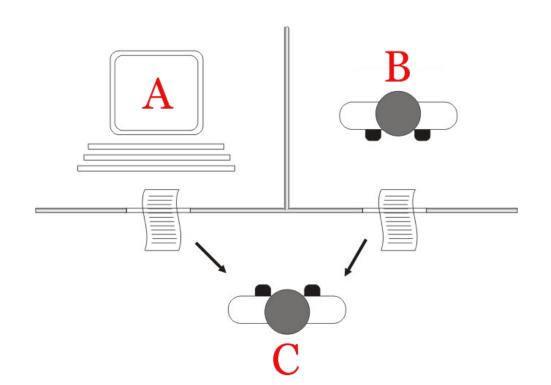
machine

1945

Turing test



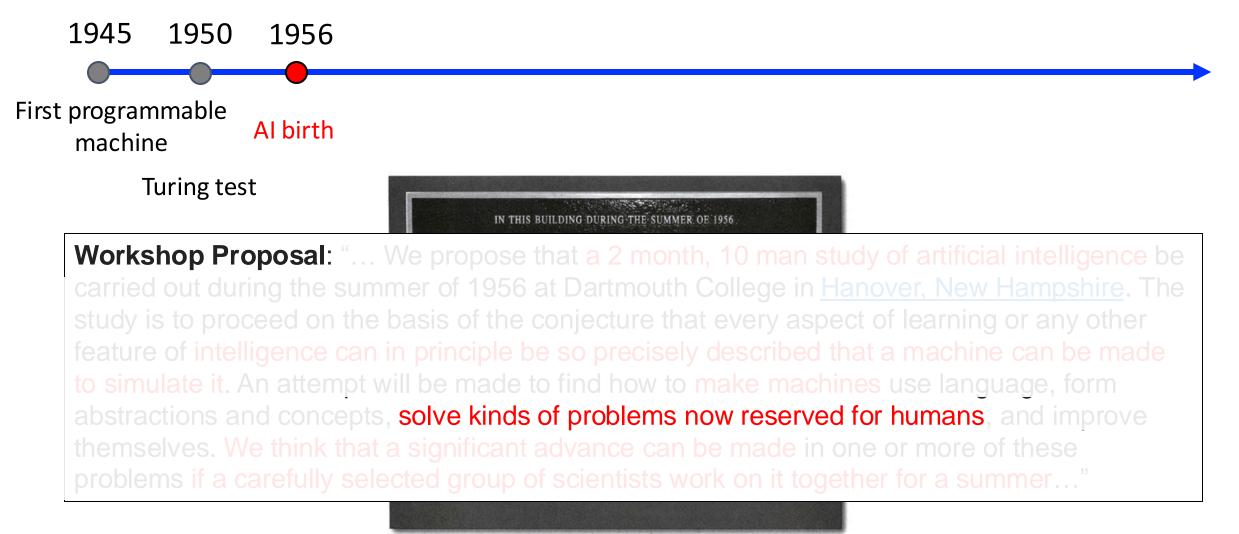
Alan Turing (1912 - 1954)



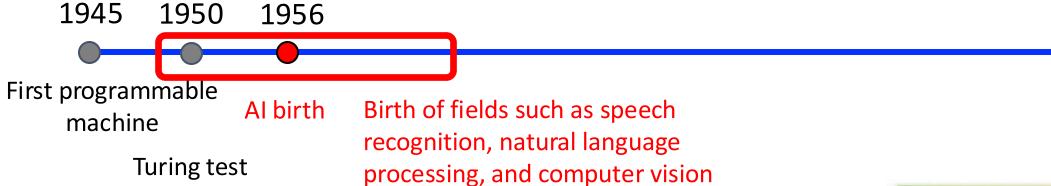
Turing Test: can "C" decide whether text responses come from a machine or human

1956 1945 1950 First programmable Al birth machine Turing test ARE A CONTRACTOR IN THIS BUILDING DURING THE SUMMER OF 1956 JOHN MCCARTHY (DARTMOUTH COLLEGE), MARVIN L. MINSKY (MIT) NATHANIEL ROCHESTER (IBM), AND CLAUDE SHANNON (BELL LABORATORIES) CONDUCTED THE DARTMOUTH SUMMER RESEARCH PROJECT ON ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE FIRST USE OF THE TERM "ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE" FOUNDING OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AS A RESEARCH DISCIPLINE "To proceed on the basis of the conjecture that every aspect of learning or any other feature of intelligence can in principle be so precisely described that a machine can be made to simulate it." IN COMMEMORATION OF THE PROJECT'S 50th ANNIVERSARY JULY 13, 2006

"Artificial intelligence" established as a field at a workshop



"Artificial intelligence" established as a field at a workshop



What human intelligence might computers imitate?



First programmable Al Machine learning

Turing test

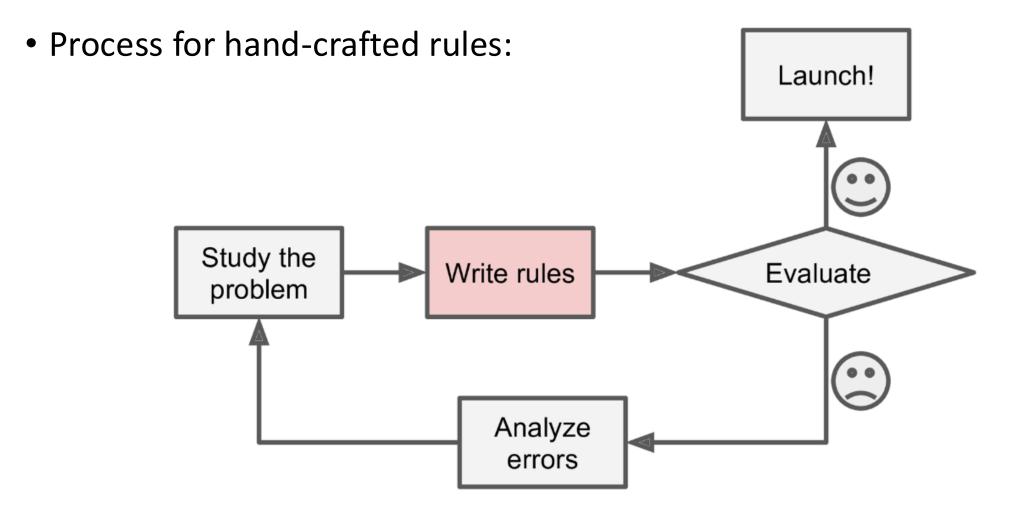
1950

1945

Al researcher Arthur Samuel coins the term "machine learning" as:

1956 1959

"Field of study that gives computers the ability to learn without being explicitly programmed." **Artificial Intelligence** (machines that do "intelligent" things) **Machine Learning** (algorithms that "learn" for themselves)

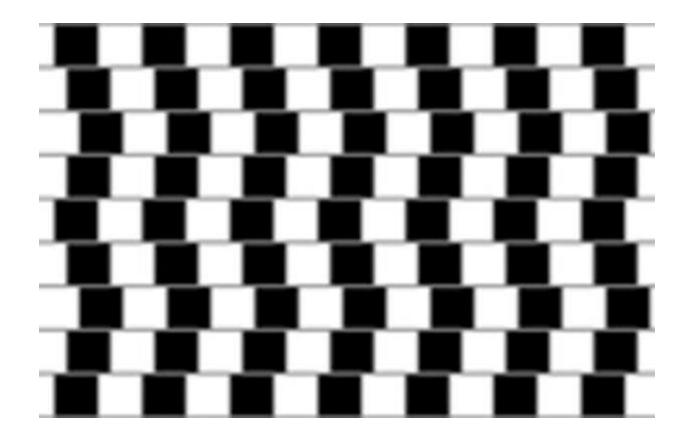


https://www.oreilly.com/library/view/hands-on-machine-learning/9781491962282/ch01.html

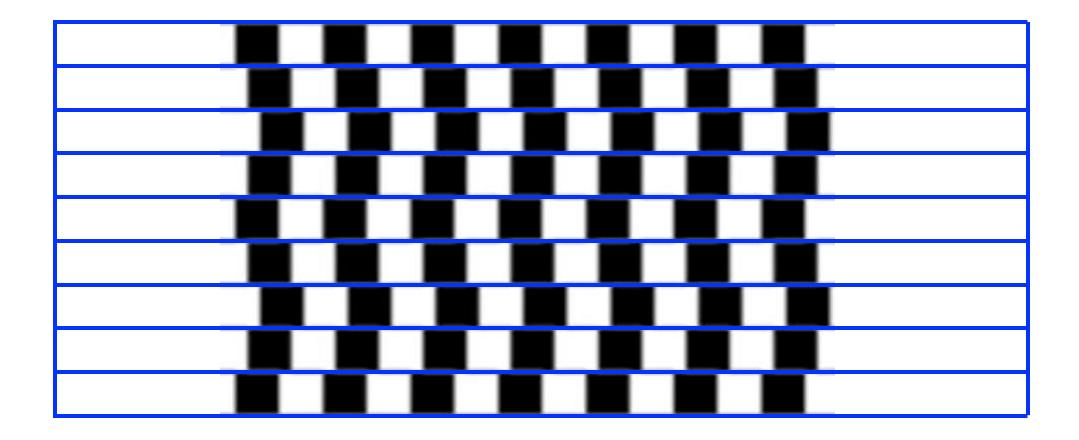
e.g., What rules would you use to answer: "Is a person in the image?"



e.g., are the horizontal lines parallel?

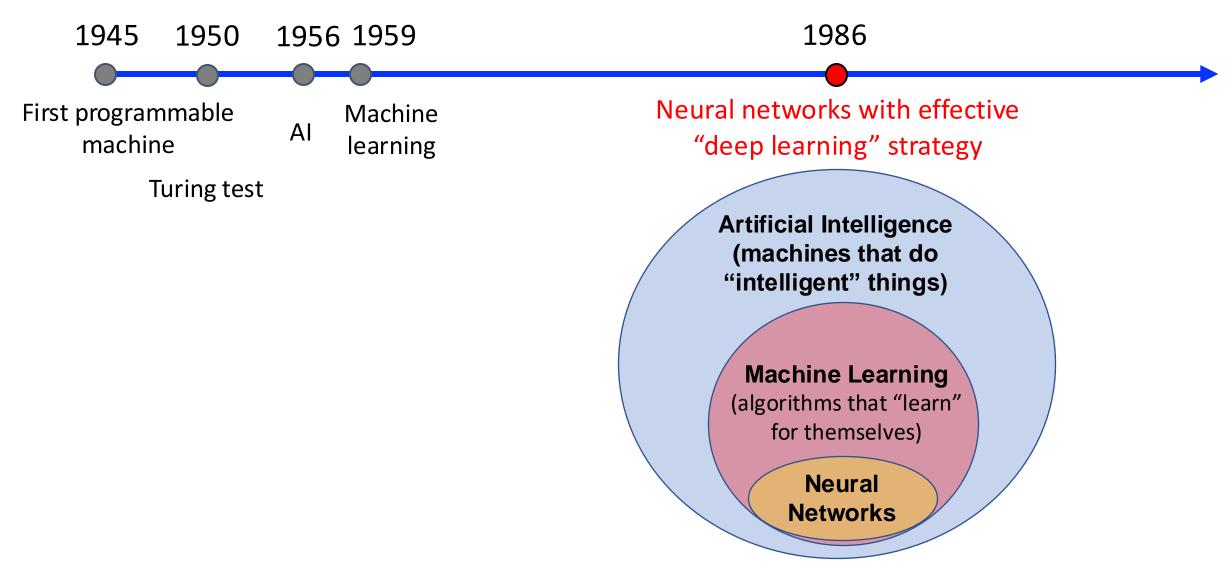


e.g., are the horizontal lines parallel?

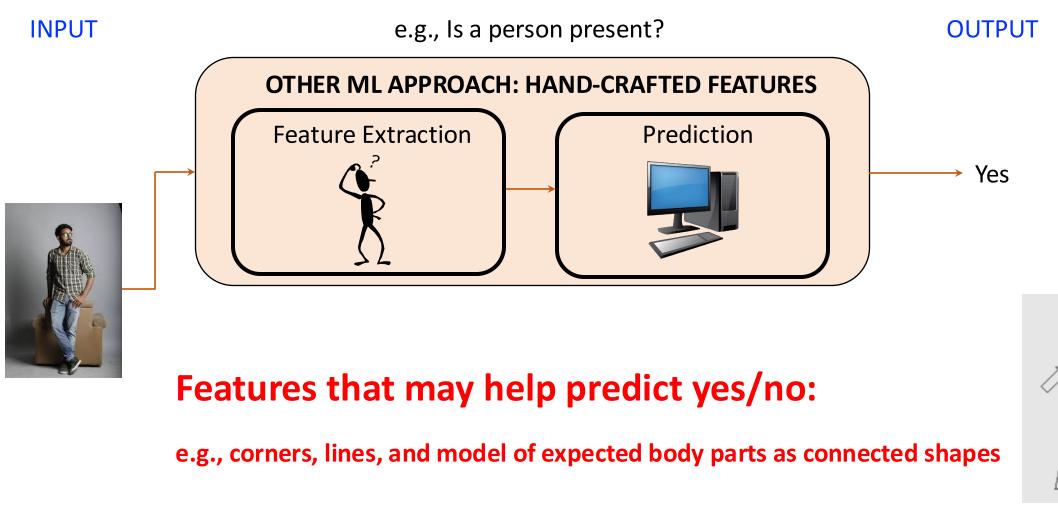


- 1. It is hard to hand-craft a complete set of rules
- 2. We, as humans, may not devise the best rules for a machine since our brains (unconsciously) pre-process the data we sense

Origins: Neural Networks with Deep Learning

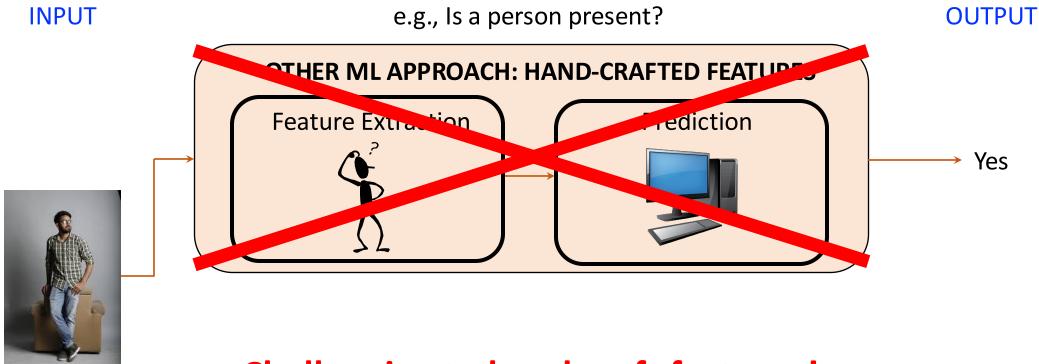


Motivation for Neural Networks (NNs) Over Other Machine Learning (ML) Approaches



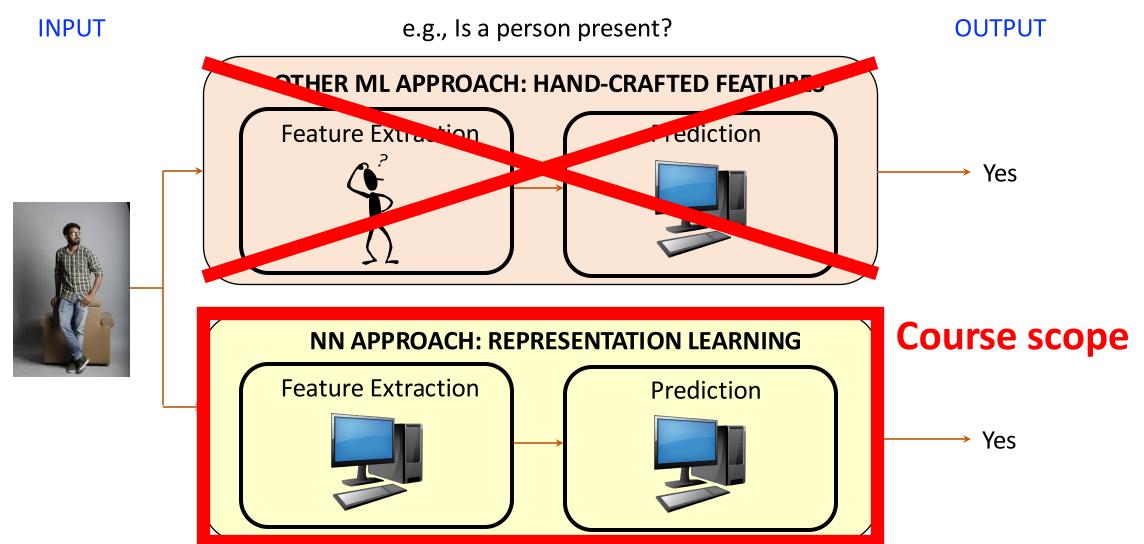
e.g., Pedro F Felzenszwalb and Daniel P Huttenlocher, IJCV 2004

Motivation for Neural Networks (NNs) Over Other Machine Learning (ML) Approaches

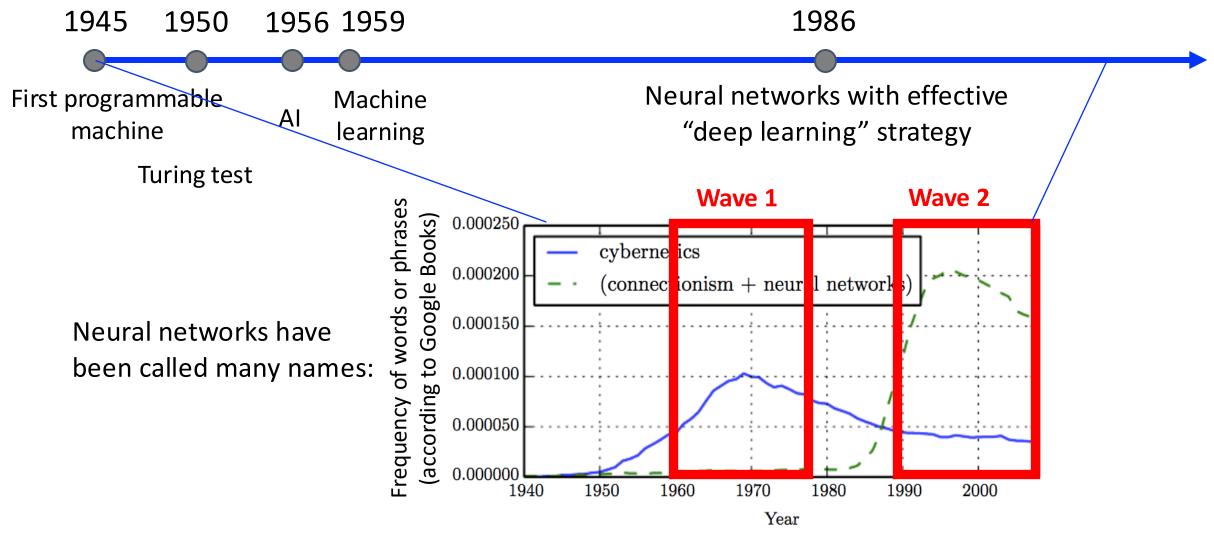


Challenging to hand-craft features!

Motivation for Neural Networks (NNs) Over Other Machine Learning (ML) Approaches

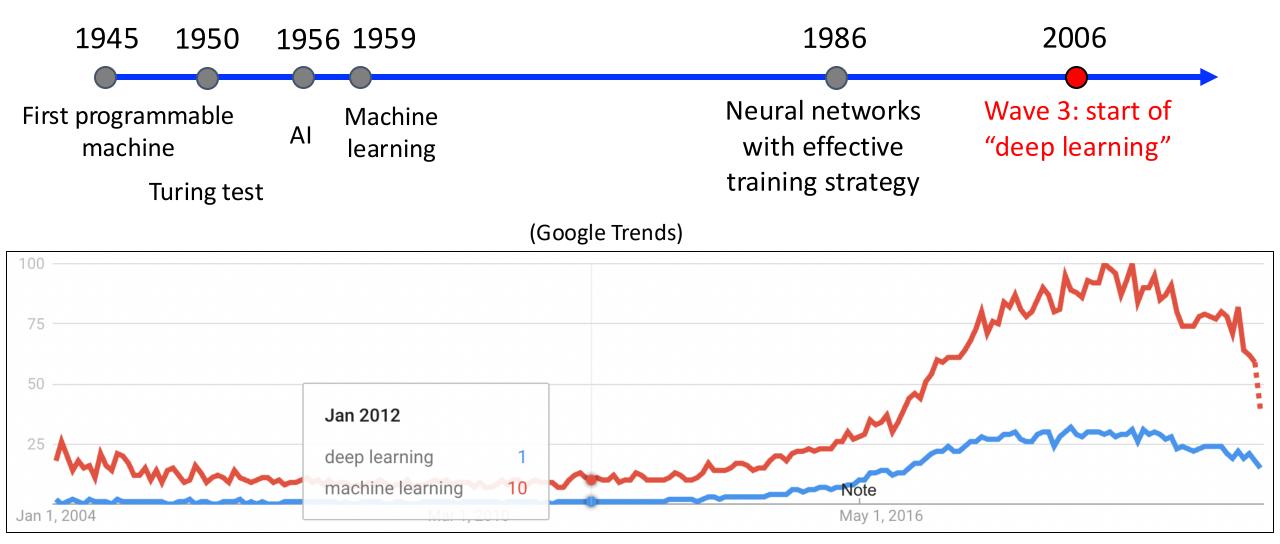


Origins: Rises/Falls of Neural Network Popularity



Ian Goodfellow, Yoshua Bengio, and Aaron Courville; Deep Learning, 2016

Origins: Rises/Falls of Neural Network Popularity



Machine learning popularity has paralleled rise of deep learning popularity

Why Are Neural Networks and Deep Learning So Popular? – Its Success in Practice!

It's success was realized with the relatively recent onset of:

- **1. Big data**: originally, often from the Internet
- 2. Better hardware: faster hardware and more storage enabled practically fast "deep learning"

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Neural Networks: Key Ingredients for Success

An **algorithm** learns from **data** on a **processor** the patterns that will be used to make a prediction



Analogous to a Love Story of Partnering Up and Road Tripping Somewhere

Neural Networks: Key Ingredients for Success

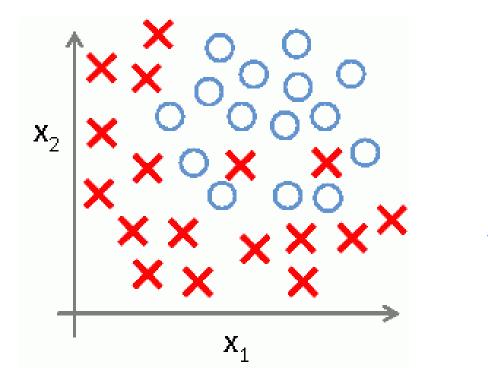
An **algorithm** learns from data on a processor the patterns that will be used to make a prediction



Analogous to a Love Story of Partnering Up and Road Tripping Somewhere

Algorithm Design: Model-Based

• e.g., create model to separate x from o



Class volunteer:

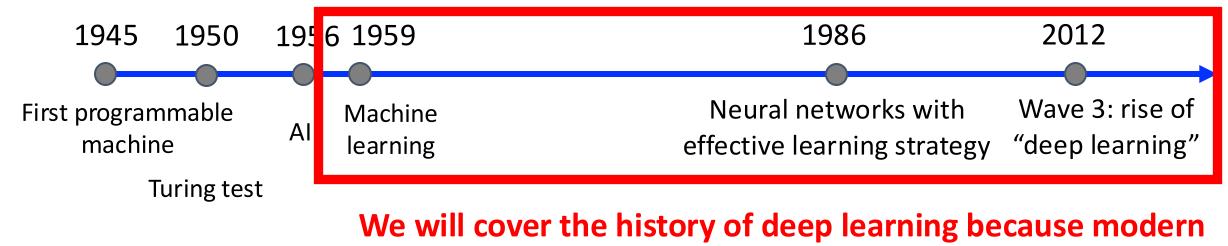
- 1) Draw a straight line (linear equation)
- 2) Draw a parabola (quadratic equation)

3) Draw any curve

Models with increasing representational capacity

https://medium.com/greyatom/what-is-underfitting-and-overfitting-in-machine-learning-and-how-to-deal-with-it-6803a989c76

Algorithm Scope for Course: Last 65 Years



algorithms use techniques developed over the past 65 years.

Neural Networks: Key Ingredients for Success

An algorithm learns from **data** on a processor the patterns that will be used to make a prediction

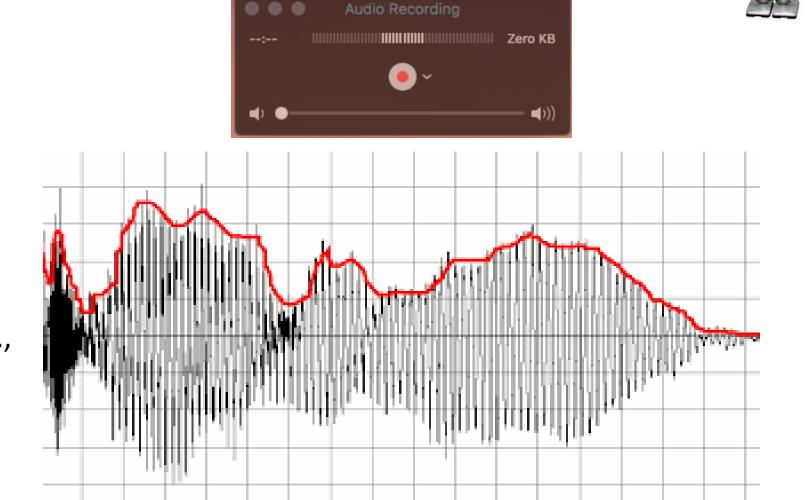


Analogous to a Love Story of Partnering Up and Road Tripping Somewhere



• Audio

• Input?



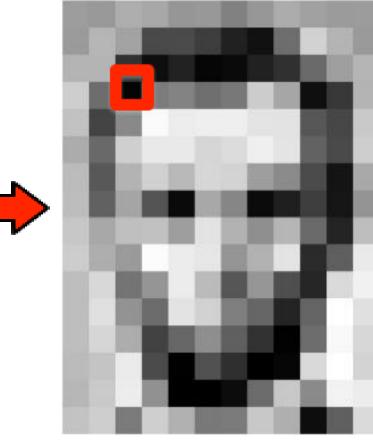
e.g.,



• Audio

- Input?
- Images
 - Input?

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157	153	174	168	150	152	129	151	172	161	155	156
155	182	163	74	75	62	33	17	110	210	180	154
180	180	50	14	34	6	10	33	48	106	159	181
206	109	5	24	131	111	120	204	166	15	56	180
194	68	137	251	237	239	239	228	227	87	71	201
172	105	207	233	233	214	220	239	228	98	74	206
188	88	179	209	185	216	211	158	139	75	20	169
189	97	165	84	10	168	134	11	31	62	22	148
199	168	191	193	158	227	178	143	182	106	36	190
205	174	155	252	236	231	149	178	228	43	96	234
190	216	116	149	236	187	86	150	79	38	218	241
190	224	147	108	227	210	127	102	36	101	255	224
190	214	173	66	103	143	96	50	2	109	249	216
187	196	235	75	1	81	47	0	6	217	255	211
183	202	237	145	0	0	12	108	200	138	243	236
195	206	123	207	177	121	123	200	175	13	96	218

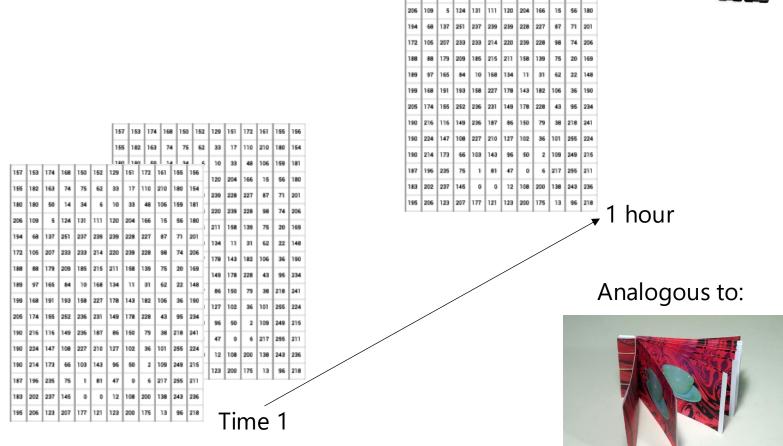




https://ai.stanford.edu/~syyeung/cvweb/tutorial1.html



- Audio
 - Input?
- Images
 - Input?
- Video
 - Input?



157 153 174 168 150 152 129 151 172 161 155 156

62 33

34

17 110 210 180 154

33 48 106 159 181



Confidential letter sh

- Audio
 - Input?
- Images
 - Input?
- Video
 - Input? e.g.,
- Text
 - Input?



2 Attachments

to 👻

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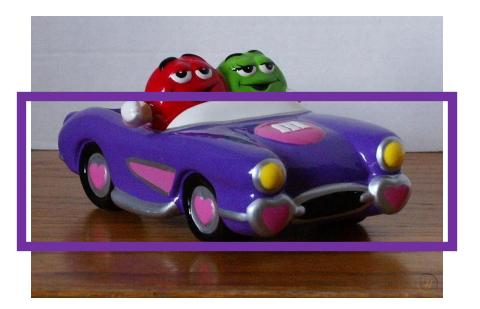
- 157 153 174 168 150 152 129 151 172 161 156 156 163 74 75 62 33 17 110 210 180 154 • Audio • Input? 193 158 227 178 143 Images 155 252 236 231 149 178 116 149 236 187 157 153 174 168 150 152 129 151 • Input? 66 103 143 96 50 157 153 174 168 150 152 129 183 202 237 145 0 0 12 108 200 138 243 236 110 210 180 • Video 195 206 123 207 177 121 123 200 175 13 96 218 237 239 239 228 227 Input? • Text 178 228 217 255 211 Input? 90 224 147 108 227 210 127 102 36 101 255 224 2 109 249 215 123 200 175 13 96 218 187 196 236 75 1 81 47 0 6 217 256 211 Confidential letter sh 183 202 237 145 0 12 108 200 138 243 236 Multi-modal 195 206 123 207 177 121 123 200 175 David-Khoza@mmoscacsv.com
 - Input? combination of the above

Data Types: Many Public Datasets Available

- Dataset creation is beyond the scope of this class
- We will benefit from other people's efforts:
 - Google Dataset Search
 - Amazon's AWS datasets
 - Kaggle datasets
 - Wikipedia's list
 - UC Irvine Machine Learning Repository
 - Quora.com
 - Reddit
 - Dataportals.org
 - Opendatamonitor.eu
 - Quandl.com

Neural Networks: Key Ingredients for Success

An algorithm learns from data on a **processor** the patterns that will be used to make a prediction

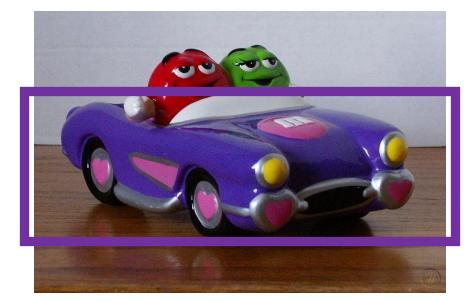


Analogous to a Love Story of Partnering Up and Road Tripping Somewhere

Neural Networks: Key Ingredients for Success

e.g., Train Algorithms Using GPUs (think Porsche) Instead of CPUs (think Golf Cart)







Summary

An **algorithm** learns from **data** on a **processor** the patterns that will be used to make a prediction



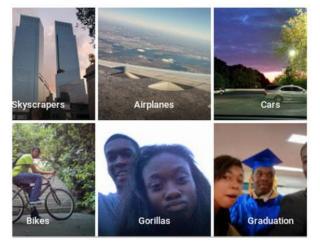
Analogous to a Love Story of Partnering Up and Road Tripping Somewhere

Key Challenge: Where Will You Go?



🐉 🔩 Follow

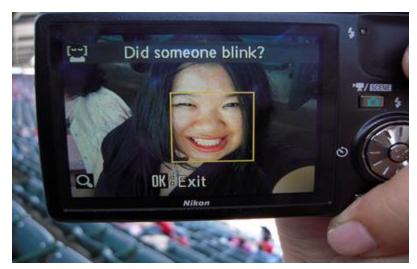
Google Photos, y'all fucked up. My friend's not a gorilla.



Using Twitter to call out Google's algorithmic bias

https://www.theverge.com/2015/7/1 /8880363/google-apologizes-photosapp-tags-two-black-people-gorillas





"Two kids bought their mom a camera for Mother's Day... when they took portrait pictures of each other, a message flashed across the screen asking, `Did someone blink?'"

http://content.time.com/time/busin ess/article/0,8599,1954643,00.html

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- History of neural networks and deep learning
- How does a machine learn?
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Course Objectives

- Understand the key concepts for designing deep learning models:
 - 1. Characterize the key architectures used in designing neural networks
 - 2. Recognize techniques used to train and evaluate deep learning models
 - 3. Identify strengths and weaknesses of different neural network architectures

Course Objectives

- Apply deep learning models to perform various AI tasks:
 - 1. Develop deep learning models from scratch
 - 2. Experiment with established deep learning libraries
 - 3. Evaluate deep learning algorithms for tasks in various application domains, including for analyzing text and images

Course Objectives

- Conduct and communicate about a novel project:
 - 1. Propose a novel project idea
 - 2. Design and execute experiments to support the proposed idea
 - 3. Create a presentation about the project
 - 4. Write a report about the project

Course Resources

- Website with Syllabus:
 - https://dannagurari.colorado.edu/course/neural-networks-and-deep-learning-spring-2025/
- Lecture Slides: hyperlinked from course website
- Lecture Recordings: available on Canvas immediately after each lecture

Q&A: "How does this course differ from other courses?"

- Other courses also cover neural networks and deep learning, including about:
 - Computer vision
 - Natural language processing
- Unique benefit of this course:
 - Focus is on the fundamentals, analogous to learning how to build a car instead of only on how to drive a car

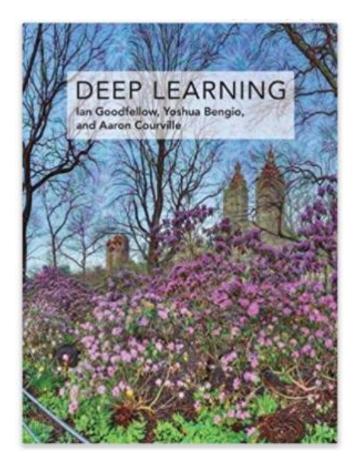


Q&A: "Do I have the appropriate pre-requisites/background?"

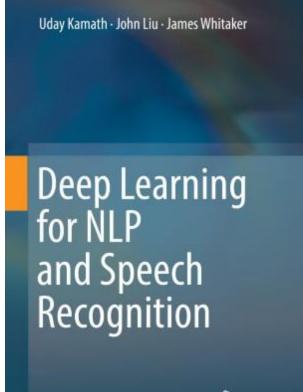
- Programming competency
- Experience with probability/statistics and linear algebra

Q&A: "What are required textbooks?"

(available online for free)



(available online for free when connected to CU Boulder's network or VPN)



Q&A: "What are the assignments?"

- 4 problem sets (first assignment due in 2 weeks)
- 3 lab assignments
- Final project
 - Outline
 - Presentation
 - Peer evaluation
 - Final report
- Grading policies:
 - Late policy: Penalized 1% per hour for up to 2 hours and no credit afterwards
 - Regrade requests: must submit to TA within 2 weeks of receiving the grade
- Grading timeline
 - Due to the many students (150+), grades will be released ~1 week after submission

Q&A: "How is my final grade determined?"

	% of Final Class Grade
Problem Sets	35%
Lab Assignments	35%
Final Project	30%

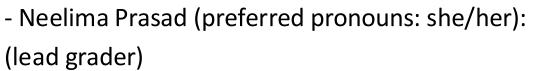
Introductions

Instructor: Danna Gurari; aka, Dr. G; preferred pronouns: she/her:



- Everley Tseng; preferred pronouns: she/her: (programming tutorials, Q&A on Piazza)

- Nick Cooper (preferred pronouns: he/him): (assignment review sessions, regrade requests)









Grader: Mohammad Qazim Bhat

Q&A: "How Do I Get Answers to my Questions?"

- Questions for Instructor: I will stay after each class lecture to answer questions.
- **Piazza:** We encourage you to first post any questions to Piazza. This approach can benefit other students who have similar questions, as they can view the answers on Piazza. It also provides an opportunity for peers to answer your questions.
- Office Hours: The TAs will host office hours every day of the week at times posted on the course website and Canvas. Instructions for how to attend are provided on the home page of Canvas.
- **Appointments**: For matters that cannot be addressed in office hours, first email the TAs Everley Tseng and Nick Cooper to make an appointment or solicit an answer. Please note that at least 24 hours notice will typically be needed before a TA will be able to meet. The TAs will involve the instructor for any items they are unable to address.
- **Regrade requests**: All requests must be emailed to the TA, Nick Cooper, within 2 weeks of receiving the grade to be considered.

Introductions

NameCoach: share your name pronunciation

To record your name:

- Find NameCoach in 1. Canvas courses page
- Click on record button 2. to start
- Review recording by 3. clicking on play button

BigBlueButton	NameCoach info for CSCI 5922: Neural Nets and Deep Learning						
Collaborations							
Chat	Your recording for CSCI 5922: Neural Nets and Deep Learning						
Attendance	2. Record/Update						
My Media	3. Play Danna Gurari (danna.gurari@colorado.edu)						
Web Grading Sync							
New Analytics	Recordings for CSCI 5922: Neural Nets and Deep Learning						
NameCoach 1.	Recorded Names Unrecorded Names						
CU Boulder Libraries	Recorded Names Unrecorded Names						
Studio	1 person have recorded their name						
Zoom	Show entries per page						
Piazza	10 ~						
Course Materials	Name/email Last Name V Name Pronunciation Invited At V P						
Files Ø	Danna Gurari Cl						
Settings	(danna.gurari@colorado.edu) Invited At: 08.09.2022 Recorded At: 01.05.2022						

My Experience

2007-2010

2010-2015

2015-2017

2017-Present

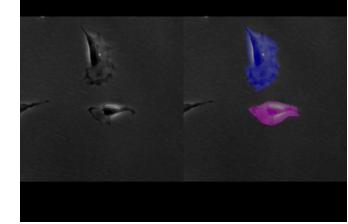
Software developer and project manager helping to record and analyze visible and infrared video

Source: Boulder Imaging

PhD student designing computer vision methods to segment and track cells in images and videos

Postdoctoral fellow conducting research projects related to vision related to many vision and and language problems

Assistant professor overseeing research projects language problems





Is it edible or poisonous?

e.g., image classification, object detection, semantic segmentation, object tracking, image captioning, visual question answering, style transfer, image inpainting, and image search

My Experience

2007-2010

2010-2015

2015-2017

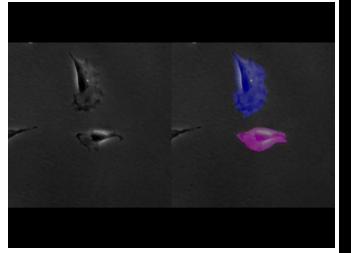
2017-Present

Software developer and project manager helping to record and analyze visible and infrared video



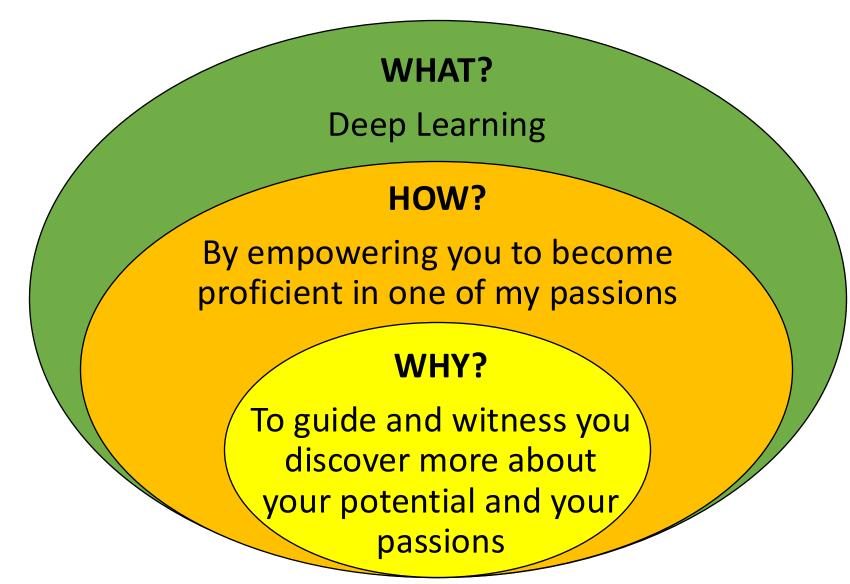
Source: Boulder Imaging

PhD student designing computer vision methods to segment and track cells in images and videos



34 publications involving deep learning

What is My "Why" for Teaching You...



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